

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, June 2022

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course – I – English

EN 1111.1/EN 1111.2/EN 1111.3 : LANGUAGE SKILLS

**(Common for B.A./B.Sc. (EN 1111.1), B.Com. (EN 1111.2) &
Career Related Group 2(a) (EN 1111.3))**

(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- I. Answer **all** questions, each in a word or a sentence.
 1. What is entropy?
 2. Name two non-verbal cues.
 3. Which is the standard form of English used in BBC?
 4. What are Consonants?
 5. Identify the sounds underlined in the following words :
(a) king (b) Think
 6. Mark stress in the following Words :
(a) kindness (b) pity
 7. What is CV?
 8. What is a blog?
 9. What do you mean by gestures?
 10. What is netiquette?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

P.T.O.

- II. Answer any **eight**, each in a short paragraph not exceeding **50** words.
11. Distinguish between verbal and non-verbal communication.
 12. Explain entropy, redundancy and noise.
 13. Why is listening considered to be a conscious activity?
 14. What is intonation? Explain different intonation patterns with examples.
 15. What are the four main types of writing?
 16. How is a formal letter different from an informal letter?
 17. What are the different segments you should bear in mind while writing reports?
 18. Differentiate between intensive and extensive reading.
 19. Mention some barriers to effective reading.
 20. Give a brief description of the format of writing minutes.
 21. How can you successfully introduce yourself at a job interview?
 22. What is the role of eye contact in communication?
 23. Explain strong form and weak form of words with examples.
 24. Differentiate between pitch and intonation.
 25. Write a paragraph on different forms of editing.
 26. Mention some means to improve effectiveness in academic writing.

(8 x 2 = 16 Marks)

III. Answer any **six**, each in a paragraph not exceeding **100** words.

27. Complete the conversation given below :

Raju : Excuse me sir, when is the next train to New Delhi today?

Station Master : _____

Raju : _____

Station Master : Yes, there is a train at five o'clock in the morning tomorrow.

Raju : That's great, _____

Station Master : Yes, you can do the booking right away.

Raju : _____

Station Master : Of course, we offer accommodation.

Raju : _____

Station Master : The rent varies according to the facilities offered. What kind of room do you need?

Raju : _____ How can I go to the dormitory?

Station Master : _____

Raju : _____

28. You are asked to anchor the Merit Day celebrations of your college. Prepare a script for the same.
29. Prepare a speech on Post-covid situation in the field of education.
30. You are the fine-arts secretary of your college. You would like to bring a celebrity artist for the Arts Festival as chief guest and you are talking to him/her over telephone. Prepare at least ten exchanges between you and the artist.
31. Write a blog on the traffic problems in your district.
32. You are interested to begin a startup company. Write an email to Kerala Startup Mission enquiring about the financial assistance you could avail for this business enterprise.
33. Write a script for a podcast on the analysis of a movie you have watched recently.
34. Edit the passage given below :

In developing countries, child marriage still exist and is responsibility for ruining many lives. Similarly, dowry is a very serious and common social issue that almost all classes of people partake in. Another prominent social issues is gender inequality which take away many opportunity from deserving people. Domestic violence especially against women are a serious social issue we must all fight against.
35. Prepare minutes of a meeting conducted by the Nature Club of your college in relation to the World Environmental Day. Imagine you are the coordinator of this Club.
36. Write a report on a proposal for organizing a theatre workshop.
37. Write a letter to your uncle giving him a description of your class project.
38. Prepare notes for the following passage :

Body speaks more eloquently than words. People comprehend through observing the speaker rather than merely listening to the words spoken loudly. Soft skills are about working on your personality, your behaviour patterns, your communication skills and inter-personal skills. You may not be getting grades for

your soft skills as against your hard skills which involve direct evaluation methods. Soft skills become more crucial because it involve your emotional and social intelligence as well.

Soft skills are developed over a period of time, through life situations and social interactions. Nature and nurture play equally important roles in this context. As an adult, one can improve one's life skills by becoming aware of one's self and working towards correcting them. Soft skills can be developed through constant practice and repeated patterns of behavior will get ingrained into a person's character.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. Answer any **two** each in about three hundred words :

39. Write a paragraph on any two of the following :

(a) College life

(b) India as a nation

(c) Online education

40. Employability Centre in your district is making a massive appointment drive. You make an enquiry with the employment officer about the kind of vacancies available according to your qualification and experience. Write the conversation.

41. Write a speech on the topic "Eco-tourism."

42. You would like to apply for the post of marketing executive in a top rated company. Prepare a cover letter and CV to apply for the same.

43. You are interviewing a famous sports person for the weekend edition of a news paper. Write the possible conversation.

44. You have been asked to write a report of the cultural fest held in your hometown recently for a leading daily. Write out the report, along with a suitable title.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

N – 4289

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, June 2022
Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS
Group 2(a) – Commerce and Tax Procedure and Practice
Complementary Course I
CX 1131 : MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS
(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions in **one** or **two** sentences. **Each** question carries **1** mark.

1. Define managerial economics.
2. What is meant by 'demand' in economics?
3. What is meant by shift in demand?
4. What is the nature of demand curve in a perfectly elastic demand?
5. What is production analysis?
6. What are 'variable inputs' in a production function?
7. What is meant by price?
8. What is differential pricing?

P.T.O.

9. Write any features of recovery in business cycle.
10. Give examples for derived demand.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions in not exceeding a paragraph. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

11. Distinguish between economics and managerial economics.
12. What are the objectives of managerial economics?
13. Why demand curve has a negative slope?
14. What is the significance of 'market demand'?
15. What are the assumptions of law of demand?
16. Which are the determinants of demand?
17. Which are the different types of positive income elasticity?
18. What are the assumptions of production functions?
19. Which are the types of internal economies of scale?
20. Which are the types of costs in a production function?
21. How target pricing method is used for pricing?
22. What is the nature of marginal cost pricing?
23. What is psychological pricing?

24. Write the nature of depression.
25. What is the significance of fiscal policy in a business cycle?
26. How monetary policy is used to deal with business cycle?

SECTION – C

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

Answer any **six** questions. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

27. Which are the different definitions of economics?
28. What are the characteristics of managerial economics?
29. Which are the exceptions to the law of demand?
30. Which are the different types of demand?
31. Which are the methods for forecasting demand for a new product?
32. Explain the concept of isoquant curve.
33. What are the objectives of pricing policy?
34. Which are the strategies for pricing a new product?
35. What is the role of cost in pricing?
36. Explain boom phase of business cycle
37. What are the characteristics of recession?
38. Which are the different types of business cycle?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. Explain the functions of managerial economics.
40. Elaborate on the different types of elasticity of demand
41. Explain the law of diminishing returns
42. What are the factors governing prices and pricing decision.
43. Explain theories of business cycles
44. Explain the factors affecting demand forecasting. How different statistical methods used for demand forecasting?

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, June 2022

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Foundation Course I

METHODOLOGY AND PERSPECTIVES OF BUSINESS EDUCATION

(Common for CO 1121/CX 1121/TT 1121/HM 1121/CC 1121)

(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions in **one** or **two** sentences each. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1. Write any two characteristics of joint hindu family form of business organisation.
2. What is an MNC?
3. Which are the activities associated with Quinary Sector of an economy?
4. What is the difference between IT and ITES?
5. What is Social Cost Benefit Analysis?
6. What are the Advantages of privatization?
7. What is Human Capital Management?
8. What is meant by Quality of Work-Life?

P.T.O.

9. What is the role of NSS?
10. What is seminar?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer **any eight** questions in not exceeding **one** paragraph. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. What is the nature of a communist system?
12. What are the characteristics of sole proprietorship form of business organisation?
13. Write the nature of Joint Ventures.
14. What is the nature of Secondary sector?
15. Which are the Concerns over Tertiarisation of an economy?
16. What are the Issues and Concerns of the Health Sector in India?
17. Which are the economic factors affecting business growth?
18. What are the disadvantages of MSMEs?
19. What are the factors used for screening of business ideas?
20. What are the features of economic growth?
21. How Public Sector Undertakings can be classified?
22. Which are the constituents of human capital?
23. Which are the Approaches to measurement of human capital?
24. What are the roles of facilitator of a Quality circle?
25. What are the objectives of the project report?
26. What are the limitations of Case studies?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer **any six** questions. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

27. What are the features of capitalism?
28. What are the characteristics of a mixed economy?
29. What are the merits of partnership form of business organisation?
30. Which are the components of Primary sector in Indian economy
31. What are the Reasons for growth of the tertiary sector?
32. What are the measures needed for promoting tourism sector in India?
33. What are the characteristics of an entrepreneur?
34. Which are the personal barriers in setting up a business?
35. Which are the different objectives of business?
36. What are the benefits of human capital management?
37. What are the advantages of Note Taking?
38. What are the techniques for listening the lectures better?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer **any two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. Explain the different sources of collecting business information.
40. Bring out the characteristics of cooperative society.
41. Explain the steps in Establishing business.
42. Explain the factors affecting economic development.
43. Explain the characteristics that influence quality of work life.
44. Explain how presentation can be made effective?

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

N – 4287

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, June 2022
Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS
Group 2(a) – Commerce and Tax Procedure and Practice
Vocational Course I

CX 1171 : PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION
(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions in **one** or **two** sentences. **Each** carries **1** mark.

1. Define Tax.
2. What is meant by incidence of taxation?
3. What is meant Effect of a tax?
4. What is the nature of a Proportional Tax?
5. What is meant by ad valorem tax?
6. When Custom Duty is levied?
7. What is meant by 'Grants-in-aid'?
8. What is Zamindari System of taxation?

P.T.O.

9. What is Security Transaction Tax (STT)?

10. What is CGST?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions in not exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

11. Distinguish between fees and fines

12. Why indirect taxes are termed as 'regressive'?

13. What are the limitations of indirect taxes?

14. Distinguish between commercial revenue and administrative revenue.

15. How regressive taxes are different from degressive taxes?

16. What is single tax system?

17. What are the demerits of single tax system?

18. What is the nature of excise duty?

19. How tax on supplies in the course of inter-state trade or commerce is administered?

20. Write a note on Ryotwari system of taxation during British rule.

21. Give a brief account of Mahalwari system of taxation during British rule.

22. Write the nature of income tax in India, under British rule in 1860.

23. Write a note on sale tax levied during British rule in India.
24. How horizontal equity is different from vertical equity as per the principle of equity in taxation?
25. What is meant by absolute taxable capacity?
26. Distinguish between assessment year and previous year.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any **six** questions. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

27. What are the Characteristics of a Tax?
28. What is the role of indirect taxes in economic development?
29. Which are the types of Shifting of taxation?
30. What are the factors Influencing incidence of taxation?
31. What are the Merits and demerits of multiple tax system?
32. What are the advantages and disadvantages of specific TAX?
33. List the Tax-related entries in the Union List (List-I of Schedule VII).
34. Write a note on taxation in Ancient India
35. Which are the factors affecting taxable capacity?
36. Write the significance of Goods and Service Tax
37. Explain the terms 'Assessee' and 'person' under Income Tax Law?
38. What is the Significance of the Concept of Taxable Capacity?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. Which are/were the different indirect tax revenue sources of government?
40. Explain the different non-tax revenue sources of government.
41. Explain the Canons of Taxation
42. Examine the Merits and demerits of Direct Taxes?
43. State the Constitutional Provisions Regarding Taxation in India
44. What are the features of Income Tax Act 1961?

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

N – 4130

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, June 2022

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Core Course I/Core Course – II

CO 1141/CX 1141/TT 1141/HM 1141/CC 1142 : ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer all questions, each carries 1 mark.

1. What are Species?
2. What is meant by Community?
3. What are Abiotic factors?
4. What you mean by Autotrophic Beings?
5. What you mean by Food Chain?
6. Define ecological pyramid.
7. What are the functions of forest eco system?
8. Define water pollution.
9. What do you understand by soil conservation?
10. State the meaning of water harvesting?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

P.T.O.

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions, each question carries **2** marks.

11. What is the difference between ecological niche and habitat?
12. What you mean by Population Growth Rate?
13. How does contour plowing conserve Soil?
14. State the meaning of Environmental Education?
15. What is In-situ Conservation?
16. Define the term Natural resources.
17. What are the main steps in sewage treatment?
18. State the effects of pollution?
19. Define grass land eco system.
20. Write a note on environmental management?
21. What do you mean by unsustainable development?
22. What do you mean by urbanization?
23. Define the term Rehabilitation.
24. Write a note on environmental ethics.
25. What is consumerism?
26. State the meaning of health care.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any **six** questions, each question carries **4** marks.

27. Explain resettlement issues.
28. Why population growth is higher in developing countries?
29. Explain how can we reduce water pollution.
30. How trade effects on environment?
31. List out the bio diversity hotspots in India?
32. Explain energy flow in the eco system.
33. Discuss the importance of food chain.
34. Write a note on conservation of forests.
35. Discuss the need for public awareness about environmental degradation.
36. Briefly discuss the four segments of environment.
37. Explain current patterns of industrial development with reference to environment?
38. How value education helps in attaining life goals?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions, each question carries **15** marks.

39. Explain the various hurdles in energy conservation.
40. Explain the importance of environmental studies.
41. Briefly discuss various methods of disposal of waste materials.

42. Explain the measures to control population growth in India.
43. Explain the elements of environment.
44. Discuss the equitable use of resources for sustainable life style.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

N – 4145

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, June 2022

Career related First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course II – Additional Language – Malayalam

ML 1111.3 : ഗദ്യസാഹിത്യം

(2021 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- I. ഒരു വാക്കിലോ വാക്യത്തിലോ ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.
1. മലയാളത്തിലെ ആദ്യ ലക്ഷണയുക്തനോവൽ എന്ന് വിളിക്കുന്ന കൃതി ഏതാണ്?
2. കണ്ണീരും കിനാവും ആരുടെ ആത്മകഥയാണ്?
3. നല്ല ഭാഷ എന്ന കൃതി രചിച്ചതാര്?
4. പ്രവാസജീവിതം പശ്ചാത്തലമാക്കി ബെന്യാമിൻ രചിച്ച നോവൽ ഏതാണ്?
5. വാസനാവികൃതി എന്ന ചെറുകഥയുടെ കർത്താവാരാണ്?
6. പാതിരാസൂര്യന്റെ നാട്ടിൽ എന്ന യാത്രാവിവരണം ആരുടേതാണ്?
7. മഹാഭാരതത്തെ പശ്ചാത്തലമാക്കി എം.ടി. വാസുദേവൻ നായർ രചിച്ച നോവൽ ഏത്?
8. 'ആത്മകഥയ്ക്ക് ഒരാമുഖം' ആരുടെ ആത്മകഥയാണ്?

P.T.O.

- 20. എങ്കിൽ നമുക്കിപ്രദമായ എഴുത്തുകാരെക്കുറിച്ച് എഴുതുക.
- 19. ഒരു തരം കിടപ്പുമുറിയുടെ പേര് എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്?
- 18. പട്ടിയെ കണ്ടുപിടിക്കാൻ പറ്റാതെ ഒരു കിടപ്പുമുറിയിൽ കിടന്നിരിക്കുന്ന ഒരു കിടപ്പുമുറിയിൽ എന്താണ് സംഭവിച്ചത്?
- 17. ചുരുക്കത്തിൽ പറയുക. മനുഷ്യന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്?
- 16. തന്നെയും ചുരുക്കത്തിൽ പറയുക. മനുഷ്യന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്?
- 15. 'എ' കൂട്ടിയിടുന്ന ചുരുക്കത്തിൽ പറയുക. മനുഷ്യന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്?
- 14. 'ആ' നാലാമത്തെ അക്ഷരം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്?
- 13. നമുക്കിടയ്ക്കുള്ള നാലാമത്തെ അക്ഷരം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്?
- 12. പാലാപിടുന്ന നേടിയെടുക്കുന്ന വസ്തുക്കളെക്കുറിച്ച് എഴുതുക.
- 11. 'ഒരു' നാലാമത്തെ അക്ഷരം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്? അതിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവം എന്താണ്?
- II. 50 പാലാപിടുന്ന നേടിയെടുക്കുന്ന വസ്തുക്കളെക്കുറിച്ച് എഴുതുക.

(10 x 1 = 10 Marks)

- 10. ശിശുക്കൾക്ക് എന്താണ് നേടിയെടുക്കേണ്ടത്?
- 9. പാലാപിടുന്ന നേടിയെടുക്കുന്ന വസ്തുക്കളെക്കുറിച്ച് എഴുതുക.

21. തെറ്റ് തിരുത്തുക.

(a) പീഠനം

(b) കൃത്രിമം

(c) കർണ്ണകടോരം

(d) ബലിഷ്ഠം

22. വാക്യത്തിൽ തെറ്റുണ്ടെങ്കിൽ തിരുത്തി എഴുതുക.

(a) കടുത്ത മാനസിക സമ്മർദ്ദത്താൽ അയാൾ സ്വയം ആത്മഹത്യ ചെയ്തു.

(b) ഓരോ പഞ്ചായത്തിലും 50 വീടുകൾവീതം പണിയുമെന്ന് മന്ത്രി അറിയിച്ചു.

23. ആനയുടെ പേർ പിന്നീടുള്ള ഒരു നേരമ്പോക്കാണ് എന്ന് ലേഖകൻ പറയാൻ കാരണമെന്ത്?

24. മഹാപുരുഷന്മാർ അധികം പേരും ഏകാന്തത ഇഷ്ടപ്പെടുന്നവരാണ് എന്ന് പറയുന്ന തെന്തുകൊണ്ട്?

25. സ്ത്രീകളായിരുന്നു പള്ളിക്കുന്നിലെ വലിയ വായനക്കാർ എന്ന് ടി. പത്മനാഭൻ സ്ഥാപിക്കുന്ന തെങ്ങനെ?

26. മലയാളി ഇന്ന് കയറ്റിയയ്ക്കാനുള്ള സാധനമാണ് എന്ന് എം.എൻ. നിരീക്ഷിക്കുന്നതെന്തുകൊണ്ട്?

(8 x 2 = 16 Marks)

III. 100 വാക്കിൽ കവിയാതെ ഏതെങ്കിലും ആറ് ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

27. ഭ്രാന്തിച്ചെറിയമ്മ എന്ന കഥാപാത്രം നമ്പൂതിരിസമുദായത്തിലെ സ്ത്രീകളുടെ പ്രതീകമാകുന്ന തെങ്ങനെ?

28. തങ്കവും മിതാജിയും തമ്മിലുള്ള കൂടിക്കാഴ്ച വിവരിക്കുക.

29. ബംഗ്ലാദേശ് യുദ്ധസമയത്ത് ദയാബായിയുടെ സേവനാനുഭവങ്ങൾ വിശദമാക്കുക.

30. സൂർളാഘാപ്ത ആദിവാസി ഗ്രാമത്തിൽ ദയാബായി നടത്തിയ പ്രവർത്തനങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?

31. കേശവശ്ശാരുടെ സ്വഭാവസവിശേഷതകൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?

32. പത്തായപ്പുര കൃഷ്ണൻ കുട്ടിയിൽ നിറച്ച ഓർമ്മകൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?

33. ഊർത്തിള ഗർഭിണിയാണെന്ന വാർത്ത സീതയിലുണ്ടാക്കിയ മാറ്റങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?
34. ഇല്യാസ് വെള്ളത്തിൽ പാഴിലപോലെ ഒഴുകിനടന്നു എന്നു പറയുന്നതെന്തുകൊണ്ട്?
35. ആഘോഷത്തോടെ നടത്തുന്ന പേരിടൽ കർമ്മത്തിന് യാതൊരർത്ഥവും ആരും കല്പിക്കുന്നില്ല എന്ന് ലേഖകൻ പറയുന്നതെന്തുകൊണ്ട്?
36. പ്രവൃത്തിമാർഗ്ഗം തീർച്ചപ്പെടുത്തുന്നതിനുള്ള ഉപാധികളെക്കുറിച്ച് കേശവമേനോന്റെ അഭിപ്രായമെന്ത്?
37. പള്ളിക്കുന്നിലെ പ്രധാന ഉത്സവങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?
38. മലയാളത്തിലേക്ക് വിവർത്തനം ചെയ്യുക

Machine translation is the process of translating from source language text into the target language. Natural Language processing or computational linguistics deals with understanding and developing computational theories allow us to understand the structure of language and build computer software that can process.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. 300 വാക്കിൽ കവിയാതെ ഏതെങ്കിലും രണ്ടു ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

39. നമ്പൂതിരിസമുദായപരിഷ്കരണത്തിന്റെ പരിശ്രമങ്ങളെ അഗ്നിസാക്ഷി എന്ന നോവലിൽ ആവിഷ്കൃതമാകുന്നതെങ്ങനെ?
40. ആധുനികലോകത്തും ജാതിചിന്ത തീക്ഷ്ണമായി നിലനിൽക്കുന്നു എന്ന വസ്തുത വില്ലുവണ്ടി എന്ന കഥ ചിത്രീകരിക്കുന്നതെങ്ങനെ?
41. പോരാട്ടങ്ങളുടെ ജീവിതമാണ് ദയാബായി. വിവരിക്കുക.
42. ഡിജിറ്റൽ കാലത്തെ മാറുന്ന വായനാസങ്കല്പങ്ങൾ.
43. കോവിഡാനന്തര വിദ്യാഭ്യാസം : മാറ്റങ്ങളും വെല്ലുവിളികളും.
44. ഭാഷാപഠനവും സാങ്കേതികവിദ്യയും.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)